

Preface

We would like to present an international proceeding that containing of the selected papers from the 2025 9th International Conference on Education, Management and Social Science (EMSS 2025). This conference is an annual important event to publish of research results. We are hoping that the event will become a foothold of thinking in welcoming of global developments. In addition, publications packaged in this seminar will further strengthening existence and reputation as an educational institution that excels in scientific publication at national and international levels.

EMSS 2025 is a leading international conference for researchers and practitioners to share their new ideas, original research results and practical development experiences from education research, management engineering, historical research, humanities, sociology, and social science. This conference was held in Manila, Philippines during September 20-21, 2025 with the aim to act as a forum for exchange and dissemination of knowledge and ideas on the latest developments.

We hope the international proceedings will be able to encourage students, teachers, lecturers, practitioners, researchers, and higher education community in developing scientific research and publications to support the nation's developments.

EMSS Organizing Committees

Manila, Philippines